## **COBie Case Study:**

Case Study & Survey Results

Presented By:

Hyde Griffith, PE, Vice President, Broaddus & Associates

Not Present:

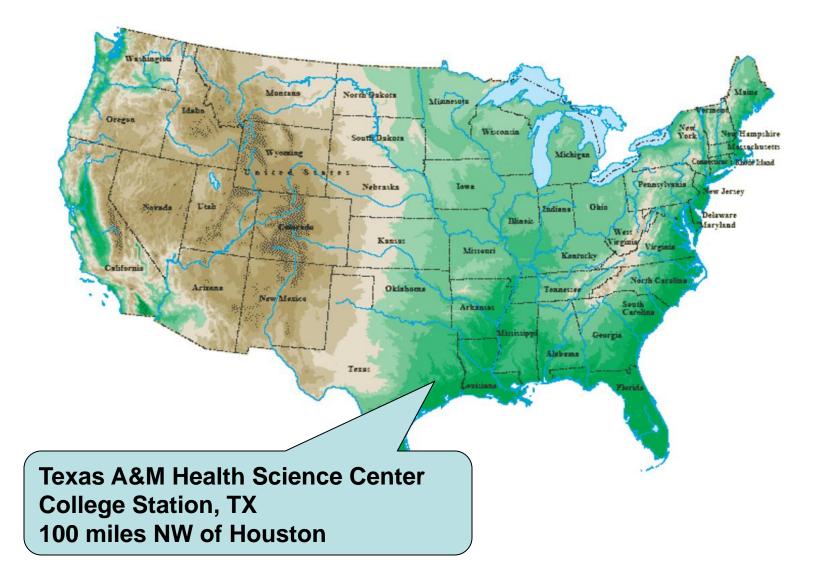
Mark Cervenka, Facility Manager, Texas A&M Health Science Center







INNOVATIVE PROJECT MANAGEMENT AND PLANNING



Project Phase	<b>Contracting Phase</b>	Information Captured	Case Study Scope
Requirement	Programming	Space Program	No
Kequitement		Product Program	No
	Documents	Early Design	No
		Schematic Design	No
Desisa		Coordinated Design	No
Design		Design Reviews	No
	Specification	Product Specifications	No
		Product Discovery	No
	Bidding	Bid Inquiries	No
	Selection	Preparation and Submittal Review	No
		Shop Drawings	No
	Installation	Installed Product	M
		Inspect Products	M
Construction		Punch List	No
	Commissioning	Capture Warranty Data	$\checkmark$
		Capture Maintenance Data	$\checkmark$
		Capture Systems Data	$\overline{\mathbf{A}}$
		Capture Commissioning Records	
Operations	Not Applicable	As-Built Data and Documents	
Operations	Not Applicable	Information to Support O&M Needs	

## **Project Context for Using COBie**

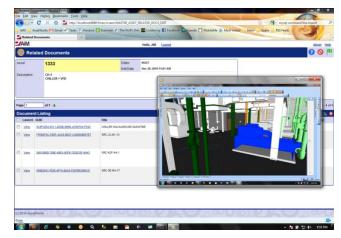
- Minimal COBie data within A/E model (2%)
- Information exchanges not structured for COBie use from design & construction deliverables
- No CMMS chosen at start
- Multiple benefits exist
- Why was COBie format chosen? ← <u>Open Standard</u> <u>Format / Neutral</u>
- How was data assembled?



## The Challenge: Reduce Work Order Cycle Time

- No previous CMMS in use at enterprise level
- No BIM or COBie data standard in place
- Needed to determine <u>what information</u> would reduce the typical Work Order Cycle time.

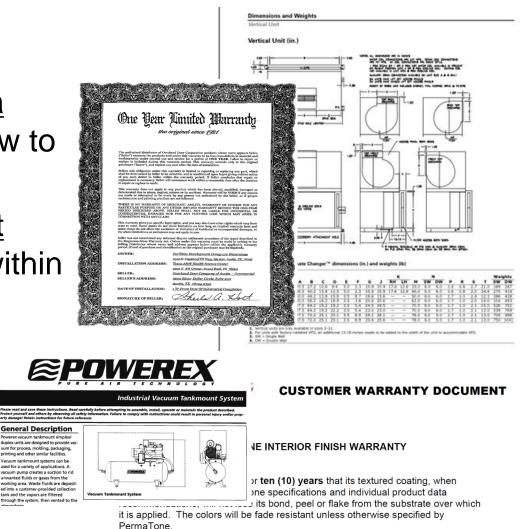




## Metrics: What can be improved?

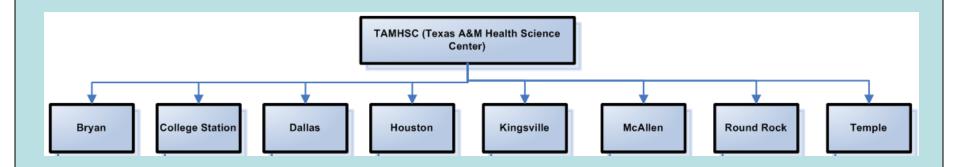
Reduction in <u>time spent</u>:

- Researching <u>O&M data</u> needed to deploy a crew to the field
- <u>Locating the equipment</u> (building, floor, room, within room, other)
- Access <u>equipment</u> <u>warranties and other</u> <u>records</u>



### **Process Scope:** The Digitally Enabled CMMS

- TAM HSC is not necessarily changing their current processes in terms of workflow but rather data content by using the latest CMMS software along with the COBie data.
- They are re-baselining the enterprise (8 campuses) with a consistent WO process inside of the CMMS.



 They are looking at the workflow process blocks to determine what information can be provided in a digital manner (in lieu of hardcopy) to digitally enable the CMMS with value added content.

### **Process Scope: The Digitally Enabled CMMS**

- Validate required COBie data.
- Reverse engineer the COBie POR back to a project team deliverable matrix.
- Revise contracts and deliverables that define content and format for COBie data creation.
- This will create a consistent COBie data deliverable process with repeatable benefits.

### **Implementation Plan:**

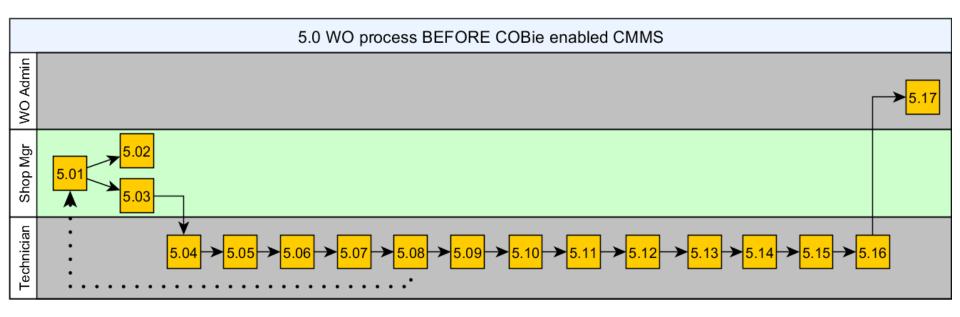
- Allow WO process to stabilize with CMMS / TAM HSC implementation work sessions. <u>Completed</u>
- Map COBie data fields and documents to WO flow where provision of digital data will reduce time (requirements determination). <u>Completed</u>
- Evaluate current COBie data provisions and create reconciliation list of any missing data fields / docs (requirements alignment). <u>In Process</u>

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### **Implementation Plan:**

- Estimate former WO cycle times based upon interviews with experienced Facility Managers at each campus by comparison to established flowcharts. This will establish a base case for the WO cycle times. <u>Completed</u>
- Evaluate new WO cycle times with CMMS and fully enabled digital data / documents being available. <u>Next Phase</u>
- Compare old cycle times to new cycle times.
  <u>Prediction Completed</u>

### **Current Process:** Work Order Cycle



- 5.01 Review WO
- 5.02 Assign WO to Contractor
- 5.03 Assign WO to Technician
- 5.04 Review WO
- 5.05 Review Drawings
- 5.06 Find O&M Data

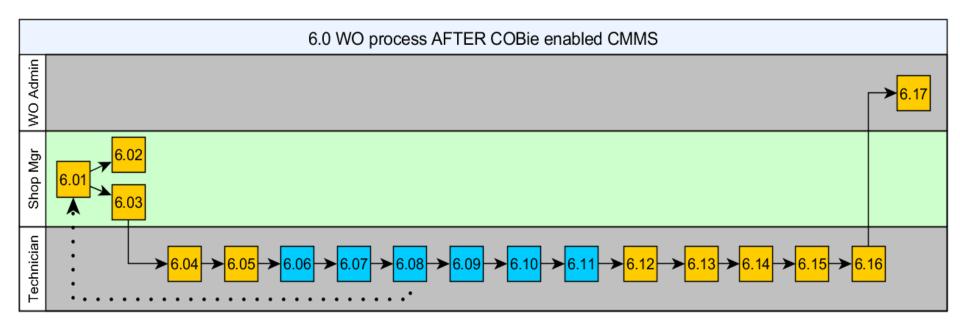
- 5.07 Reivew O&M Data
- 5.08 Find Warranty
- 5.09 Visit Equipment
- 5.10 Retrieve Additional Data in Field
- 5.11 Return to Shop
- 5.12 Review Product Data

- 5.13 Retrieve Needed Parts
- 5.14 Retrieve Special Tools
- 5.15 Visit Equipment
- 5.16 Perform Work
- 5.17 External Change Entered

# Historical Durations: Work Order Activities Per O&M Staff Survey

WO process BEFORE COBie enabled CMMS		Dallas	Bryan	McAllen	
Activity ID	Activity	Estimated Time (min)	Estimated Time (min)	Estimated Time (min)	Average Time
5.01	Review WO	5	5	5	5
5.02	Assign WO contractor	15	12.5	16	14.5
5.03	Assign WO to technician	5	5	2	4
5.04	Review WO	5	5	2	4
5.05	Review drawings	2	11	10	7.7
5.06	Find O & M	1	3	2	2.0
5.07	Review O & M	1	5	2	2.7
5.08	Find Warranty	3	2	2	2.3
5.09	Visit equipment	1	1.25	0.75	1
5.10	Retrieve product data from equipment	0.75	1.25	1	1.0
5.11	Return to shop	0.75	1.25	1	1.0
5.12	Review product data	10	12	13	11.7
5.13	Retrieve needed parts	5	10	15	10
5.14	Retrieve special tools	3	3	2	2.7
5.15	Visit equipment	10	20	5	11.7
5.16	Perform work	45	30	60	45
5.17	External change entered	3	2	7.5	4.2
Total		115.5	129.25	146.25	130.3

# **New Process**: Work Order Cycle (Expected Duration Compressions in Blue)

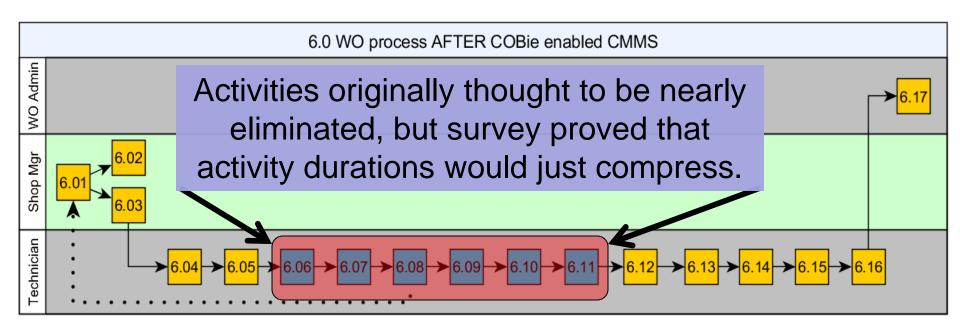


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# **Expected Durations**: Work Order Activities per O&M Staff Survey)

			-		
WO process AFTER COBie enabled CMMS		Dallas	Bryan	McAllen	
Activity ID	Activity	Estimated Time (min)	Estimated Time (min)	Estimated Time (min)	Average Time
6.01	Review WO	5	5	5	5
6.02	Assign WO contractor	15	12.5	10	12.5
6.03	Assign WO to technician	5	5	2	4
6.04	Review WO	5	5	2	4
6.05	Review drawings	1.25	8.5	8.5	6.1
5.06	Find O & M	0.26	0.14	0.38	0.3
5.07	Review O & M	1	5	2	2.7
5.08	Find Warranty	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.3
5.09	Visit equipment	0.75	1.25	1	1
5.10	Retrieve product data from equipment	0.25	0.75	0.5	0.5
5.11	Return to shop	0.75	1.25	1	1.0
6.12	Review product data	8.5	7.5	8	8.00
6.13	Retrieve needed parts	5	10	15	10
6.14	Retrieve special tools	3	3	2	2.7
6.15	Visit equipment	10	20	5	11.7
6.16	Perform work	45	30	60	45
6.17	External change entered	3	2	7.5	4.2
Total		109.01	117.14	130.13	118.8

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## **Estimated Results**

	Dallas	Bryan	McAllen	Average	Details:
Total Time per					Average time before COBie (from
WO (Min)	115.5	129.3	146.3	130.3	interviews)
Total Time per					Average time after COBie (from
WO (Min)	109.0	117.1	130.1	118.8	interviews)
Total Time per					Average savings per WO realized by
WO (Min)	6.5	12.1	16.1	11.6	COBie data (from interviews)
					Average hour savings per WO
SAVING per WO					realized by use of COBie data (from
(MH)	0.11	0.20	0.27	0.19	interview)
TIME SAVINGS					WO time savings diveded by total
(%)	5.6%	9.4%	11.0%	8.7%	time per WO
Technician					Amount of campus technicians
Count	16.00	5.00	1.00	n/a	available for WO's
Available					Technician count multiplied by
Hours/YR	24000	7500	1500	n/a	actual FTE (1,500 MH)
Expected					Available MH's divided by total time
WO's/YR	13210	3842	692	n/a	per WO
Expected MH					Expected WO's/YR mulitplied by MH
Savings/YR	1429	775	186	n/a	savings per WO

Assumptions:

FTE = 2,000 MH Effe

Effeciency 75%; Actual FTE = 1,500

Technicians are serving WO's full time

## **Conclusions to Date**

- Work Order <u>flow processes</u> have proven to be similar across the 8 campuses through dialogue.
- Qualitative understanding that efficiencies can be improved with the <u>availability of digital data</u>. (Avg. 8.7% Prediction)
- Normalization of data to be used across the enterprise is being established and validated. ← Key Assumption
- Reductions in Work Order cycle times are expected at all 8 locations with consistent application of data needs.
- The CMMS implementation is an optimum time to establish normalized data expectations and prior to full data loading into the CMMS.

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## **Questions Requiring Clarity**

- 2 hours surveyed vs. 4 hours reported
  - Users consider themselves more efficient than survey results proved
- Wrench turning vs. Admin time
  - Reconcile and set time keeping rules for results quantification effort
- Are technicians logging all their time into CMMS?
- Work Order Classifications (difficulty: light, medium, hard)
  - Reactive vs. Preventative vs. Emergency
  - Break out by total and by equipment types / category

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## Next Step: Verify the Results

- Round Rock campus has been using CMMS with no COBie data for 90 days.
- COBie data has been collected and will be loaded into CMMS for measuring the benefit.
- Results (update) expected to be ready for next COAA Conference in Summer 2012.

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