



#### **Learning Objectives**

- Explore the history of rainscreens and the origins of the concept.
- Differentiate between the two types of rainscreens; drain back ventilated (DBVR) and pressure equalized. (PERS)
- Classify the different components of rainscreens and their effectiveness in real world situations.
- Determine the best way to warrant a project including the rainscreen principal.
- View and assess several case studies regarding successful and unsuccessful rainscreen installations.



### The EDA Envelope

Encompasses multiple self-performed services including exterior waterproofing, air & vapor barriers, and installation of all types of roofing and wall panel systems.

EDA then backs the entire job with a <u>single source warranty</u> guaranteeing quality control and accountability under **one company**.





# What is a Rainscreen?



#### Rainscreen Principal

Conventional wall design is called a "single barrier system" or "front seal" system:

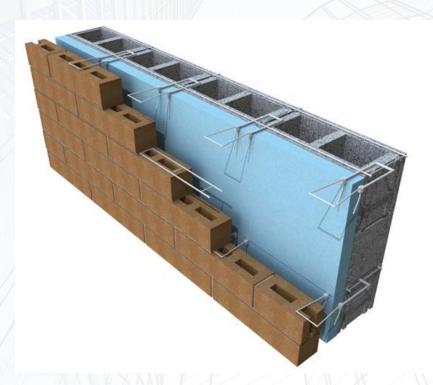
The outer shell of the system provides 100% defense against air/water infiltration.

Rainscreen Systems are comprised of an "Outer leaf" and an "Inner leaf":

- The Outer Leaf provides sheds and controls the majority of water (but not all), provides UV protection and aesthetics.
- The Inner leaf provides final moisture barrier, air and vapor barrier, sub-framing support and insulation.



- Masonry Cavity Walls developed using damproofing over concrete or block with a brick face.
- An Air Cavity allows for the moisture to weep down and through wall flashings allow for drainage.





• The last 25 years have had a dramatic rise in scientific and product development. Improvements in air barriers and insulation have lead the way allowing for an explosion of cladding options; which are now available that traditionally were not.





Virtua Moorestown Fitness Center, Moorestown, NJ



# Types of Rainscreens



- The MCA (Metal Construction Association) in conjunction with AAMA (American Architectural Manufacturers Association) developed standard testing methods for Rainscreens.
- ≥ 2007 AAMA 508-07 test developed for Pressure Equalized Systems
- 2009 AAMA 509-09 text developed for Drain Back Ventilated Rainscreens





Note: The two design methods are distinct and elements from one design SHOULD NOT be intermingled with elements from another.



## "Drain Back Ventilated" Rainscreen System or "DBVR"

- DBVR Approach allows water to pass through the outer leaf
- DBVR Approach must have a method for draining water
- DBVR Approach requires ventilation cavity to allow water and moisture to drain
- Standard Test Method is AAMA 509-09



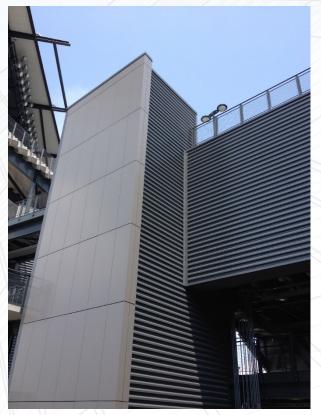
Rutgers Institute for Food, Nutrition & Health, Rutgers University, NJ Cook Campus - New Brunswick, NJ - 7" of Mineral Wool -



### "Pressure Equalized" Rainscreen or "PERS"

"Pressure Equalized" Rainscreen or "PERS"

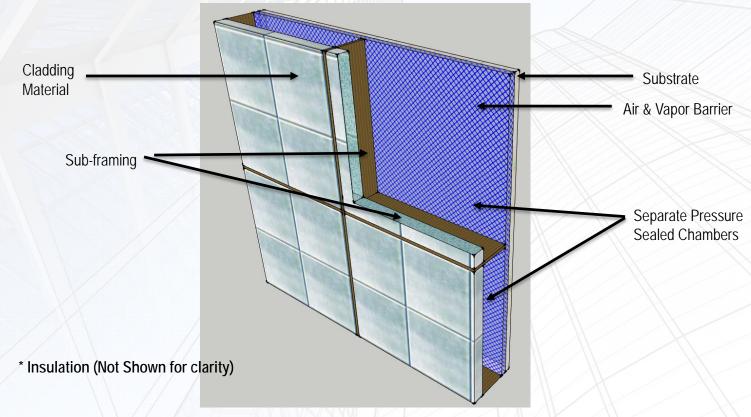
- PERS systems allow air and water vapor to pass through the outer leaf but not water
- PERS systems require "compartmentalized" design and ventilation to allow for pressure within the system to equalize to outside pressure within a specified time
- PERS systems require a compartmentalized ventilating cavity for pressure equalization and a weep system for trapped moisture
- PERS systems require a <u>non permeable</u> air and vapor barrier
- Standard test method is AAMA 508-07



Lincoln Financial Field, Philadelphia, PA



#### Pressure Equalized Rainscreen (PERS)





# Components Of A Rainscreen



### Air & Vapor Barriers













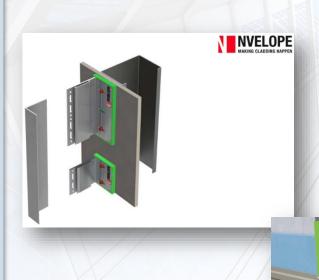
### Air & Vapor Barriers

- Air and Vapor Barriers can be vapor permeable or non-permeable.
- Options include Peel & Stick membranes or Liquid applied membrane
  - Liquid tough in cold weather and to spray in city environment
- As IBC 2012 gets implemented the Air & Vapor Barriers will need to be part of a tested NFPA 285 assembly.





## **Subframing Systems**

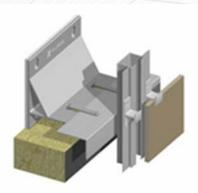


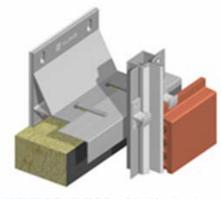




## **Subframing Systems**









## **Subframing Systems**

- Necessary to support cladding system
- Can be simple Zee Girts or hats to studs. Other systems need multiple layers or adjustability in the system.
- Can be designed to reduce Thermal Bridging
- Materials range from G-90 Galvanized, Galvalume, Stainless Steel or Aluminum.
   Corrosion resistance should be a consideration when designing the system.





## Types of Insulation For Rainscreen Applications



## Extruded Polystyrene

- Good R-Value (R-Value about 5 per inch)
- Does not meet NFPA 285 fire testing so it cannot be used in construction above 40'



Temple Pearson Hall, Temple University, PA



#### Mineral Wool

- Inexpensive
- Exempt from NFPA 285 fire testing as it is not a "foam plastic"
- Low R-Value (R-Value about 4 per inch)



Virtua Moorestown Fitness Center, Moorestown, NJ



#### Closed Cell Polyiso Insulation

- Most Expensive
- Some blends will meet NFPA 285 in certain assemblies
  - (Dow Thermax, Hunter XCI Class A)
- Good R-Value (R-Value 6.5 per inch)





Cooper Cancer Institute - Cooper University Hospital, Camden, NJ



## cladding Material Options



#### **Exterior Façade Manufacturers**



















Design your passion. Build with ours.



**VMZINC** 





















Composite Panels

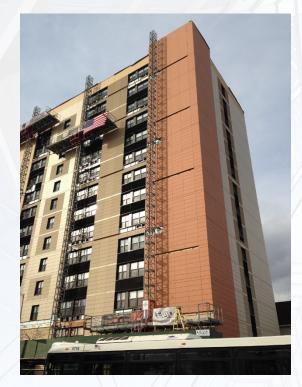




Bridge on Race, Philadelphia, PA



#### Terra Cotta



Harborview Apartments, Jersey City, NJ



Rutgers School of Pharmacy, Piscataway, NJ



### Phenolic Panels





Camden Prep, Camden, NJ



#### Metal Plate Panels









MSK Middletown Hospital - Middletown, NJ

Adelphi University – Nexus Building, Garden City, NY



## Ceramic Tile



UPCOMING – University of Pennsylvania – Wharton Academic Research Building



### Stone



Jefferson University Health Center Cherry Hill, NJ



#### **ASHRAE Standards**

- New Building Insulation Standards Coming up in IBC 2012 and 2015
  - New standards require "Continuous Insulation" and are designed to eliminate "Thermal Bridging". (Insulation within the stud cavity loses 50% R-value rating per new ASHRAE Standards)
- "Outboard" Insulation is also key in alleviating problems associated with water condensation by moving the dew point further out in the wall assembly



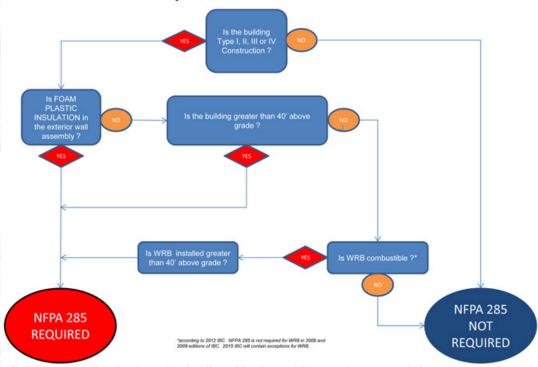
"Thermal Bridging"



#### **NFPA 285**

- Multistory Burn Test, which tests fire propagation through the exterior wall assembly.
- Test is system specific <u>not</u> product specific.
- Changes in IBC 2012 include Air Barrier being tested.
- Criteria to determine if NFPA 285 applies.

#### NFPA REQUIREMENTS ACCORDING TO 2012 IBC

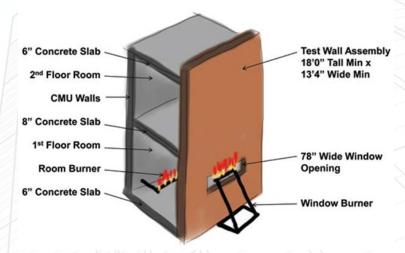




#### **NFPA 285**



#### NFPA 285 Fire Test - Components





#### Moisture Control/The Blame Game

- The Air and Vapor Barrier (AVB) is the primary protection against air and moisture infiltration into the building.
- The AVB is an integral and important part of the Rainscreen system.
- The company installing the Rainscreen needs to be integrally involved in the design and installation of the AVB if they are to insure the overall performance of the system.
- Here's why?





#### Air and Vapor Barrier installed too thin.







### Cuts in Air and Vapor Barrier.





### Incorrectly installed Weather Barrier



Twok & Butyl coalant do not marry



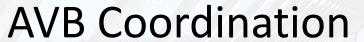
# Improper Termination



Plunckin NOT adhared properly

### Multiple AVB's – Warranties Void









AVB Punctured by another trade, EDA Envelope CAUGHT IT

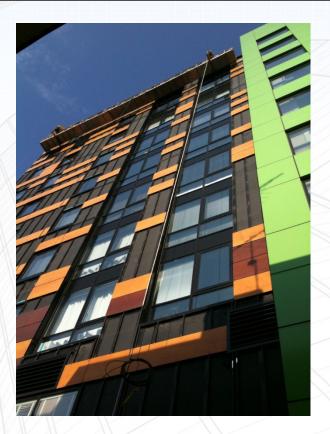
# **AVB** Coordination





AVB Coordination OFF – Taped over safety rails



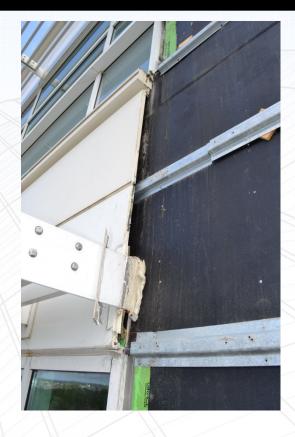


Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, PA









York Hospital, York, PA









Arch Street, Philadelphia, PA







Arch Street, Philadelphia, PA
-Reverse Lapping-



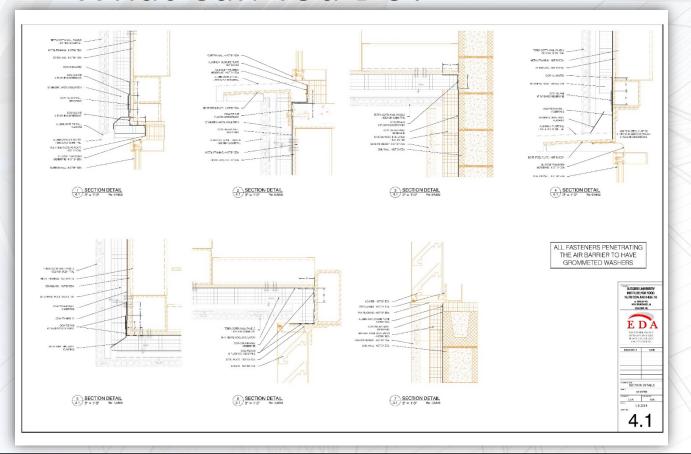
**Before** 

Arch Street, Philadelphia, PA Added 2" of air space

**After** 



### What Can You Do?





# What Can You Do? – Quality Control Among Trades



EDA	Rain	Screen
Inspe	ction	Form

roject Name and Number:	
ocation of area being signed off:	

- \*\* A Representive from EDA Contractors and EDA Construction must initial each box
- \*\* NO FRAMING OR PANELS ARE TO BE INSTALLED UNTIL THERE ARE 2 SIGNATURES IN EVERY "APPROVED" BOX. ANY ACTION ITEMS WILL BE RE-DISPECTED FOR APPROVA
- \*\* Fictures of each location will be filed with this form for future reference

	APPR Contractors	OVED Construction	NOT APPROVED	ACTION ITEM
Thickness of air barrier sufficient	Contractors	Construction		
Blueskin flashing smooth with no fish mouths				
Mesh tape at joints is completely covered				
No holes or voids in the membrane observed				
Membrane fully cured and ready for framing				
Manufacturer's Representive observed this location				
Flashing at doors and windows installed per details				
Products Used:				



# Misrepresented Warranties

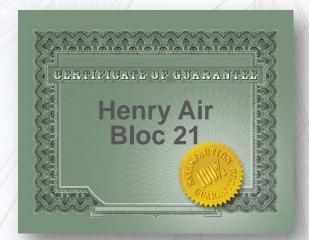






### Misrepresented Warranties

- What This Warranty Does Not Cover.
- The Contractor who installs the Product is not a representative, agent or employee of HENRY. HENRY therefore does not warrant or guarantee the workmanship of the Contractor.





### Misrepresented Warranties

 All of this is attained at a minimal cost of \$0.085 per square foot of the air barrier material being installed, which is included in the ABAA accredited contractors bid.



This program does not constitute a warranty.









CONFERENCE & EXPO

## Firestone Red Shield Warranty

#### Firestone Red Shield™ Warranty. Nobody covers you better.

The Firestone Red Shield Warranty. It's the one the competition has never managed to equal, because no other roofing manufacturer can match the resources of Firestone **Building Products.** 

For example, Firestone has warranted roofing systems for over 25 years. That's a record few other companies can match. And with Firestone Red Shield coverage, you can choose warranties on all roof types, with no dollar limit for

Need more proof? Firestone warranties offer coverages from five years all the way up to 30 years. And you can even transfer Red Shield warranty coverage from owner to owner by the resources of a billion-dollar global company with a

heritage that goes back over a century

With Firestone behind your next roofing system, all of the characteristics that are important to your needs-

including installation expertise and product support—come together. The result is a single package of capabilities designed to meet your demand for top quality. All backed by comprehensive Firestone Red Shield warranties that help assure outstanding roofing

performance for decades to come. Finally, with the Firestone Red Shield Warranty, you're backed Compare Firestone Red Shield Warranty coverage to any competitor. You'll soon see why nobody covers you better.

#### There's a Firestone roofing system for every need. And a Red Shield Warranty for every commercial roof.



#### Red Shield Platinum™ Warranty 30 Years Strong

- •Multiple coverage types available: \* Puncture: covers incidental punctures
- \* Puncture/hail: covers punctures with 2" of hail
- \* Puncture/hail/wind: covers punctures, hail and 100 mph

· Available with Fully Adhered (FA) RubberGard™ EPDM Roofing Systems (Min. thickness: 90 mil)

- Available with Mechanically Attached (MA) or FA UltraPly™TPO Roofing Systems (Min. thickness:
- •TPO MA system utilizes Wide Weld technology



#### Red Shield Medallion™ Warranty

- ·Available with FA or MA RubberGard EPDM RMA Roofing Systems
- · Available with FA or MA UltraPly TPO Roofing Systems
- ·Available with SBS and APP Modified Bitumen Roofing Systems (Min. thickness: 2-ply, granular surface w/ AcryliTop™ Coating)
- Available with UNA-CLAD™ Metal Roofing Systems (UC-4)



#### **Red Shield Warranty** 5 to 20 Years Strong

- Available with FA, MA or Ballast
- RubberGard EPDM Roofing Systems
- Available with FA MA or Ballast UltraPly TPO Roofing Systems
- -Available with SBS and APP Modified Bitumen Roofing Systems, Two-ply APP/SBS systems qualify for a \$500 flat fee warranty, regardless of square footage
- Available with UNA-CLAD Metal Roofing Systems (UC-3, UC-4, UC-6,

\*Subject to terms and conditions of Red Shield limited warranty.

#### FIRESTONE RED SHIELD WARRANTY THE ONE THAT STANDS ALONE Firestone Compare for yourself. Does their warranty do all this? Rirestone's Red Shield Warranty stands alone against the competition. Trust Firestone to offer a warranty program for every building, every need, every ✓ Material and labor covered with comprehensive, no-dollar limit liability. ✓ "Edge to edge" system coverage, including membrane, insulation and metal. - all from a single source manufacturer ✓ A single source for warranties on all roof types, from EPDM to TPO, from Modified Bitumen to Metal ✓ Licensed and trained installers, plus field technical team to inspect roofs for optimum installation and quality control ✓ Warranties from five years up to 30 years in length. ✓ A wide variety of warranties to match every customer's needs Warranty coverage that has been put to the test, earning the trust of contractors, building owners, architects and specifiers for over a generation ✓ One number to call for warranty claims — 24/7/365 Backed by Bridgestone Corporation, a global company with billions in assets The comfort and confidence that come from dealing with a company that is dedicated, reliable and easy to work with



### **Better Warranty**

Repair or cause to be repaired leaks in the EDA Building Envelope System (as defined below) installed by EDA Contractors that directly result from defective material or defective work-manship supplied or performed by EDA Contractors.



600 Center Avenue Bensalem, PA 19020 {215} 638-3500 – Office {215} 638-3550 - Fax

#### Exterior Building Envelope Limited Warranty

Wattanty No.	
Building Owner Name:	
Building Address:	
Date of Substantial Completion	

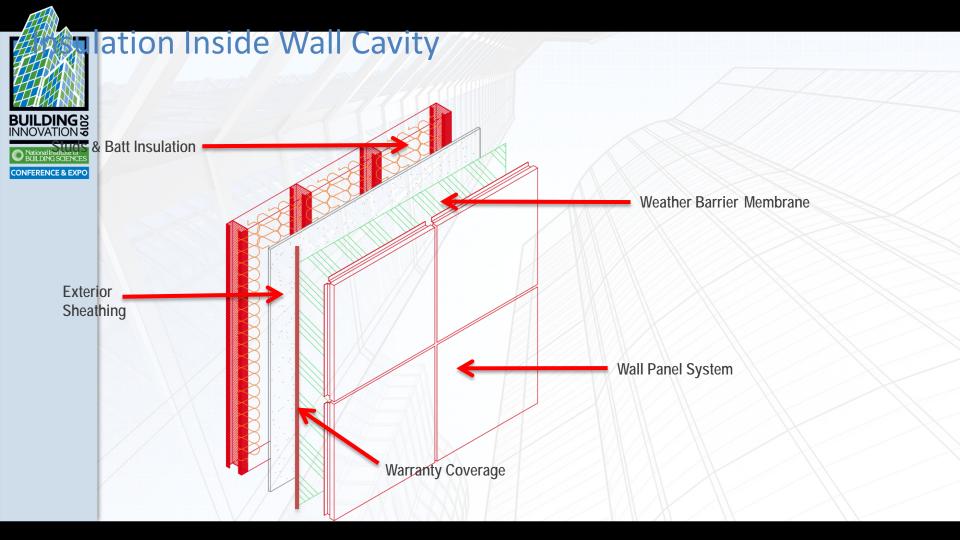
EDA Contractors, Inc. (EDA Contractors) warrants (becein the "Limited Warranty" or the "Warranty") to the Owner named above, subject to the Terms, Conditions and Limitations set forth below, that during the Warranty Period (defined below) EDA Contractors will:

- 1. Repair or cause to be required teals in the EDA Building Eurology Systems (as defined below) installed by EDA Building Eurology Systems (as defined below) installed by EDA Building that the contract of the directly or exclusionality pupils of or performed by EDA Construction. Shall be to financial interests of the entire that the shall be a shall be shall be to financial necessary of the contraction of the obligation shall be to financial necessary of the contraction of the obligation shall be to financial necessary on all foot or organize the effected seas and eterns it to a surrection tensority to continue. EDA Construction that there the right to upset part of the contraction of
- 2. For purpose of this Limited Warranty, in addition to the other defined tens in this document, the following tenss shall have the following enemanty: "EDA Duding Exercises Systems of the "Systems" means the extraction budging enviroley systems that EDA Contractions this claim and statistic on the budging enteriors of the systems, which shall be present to the contraction of the systems, which shall be presented in the state of the systems, which shall be presentation of view from the sention of the budging area to be a system of the system and into the budging.

#### erms Conditions and Limitation

- Notice: In the event of any lasks or other conditions in the EDA Ruiding 5ystem covered by this Limited Watershy, Deves that give now the conditions of the event of any lasks or other conditions give give to the claim. Any claim under this Limited Watershy shall be demand where if Owner fails to grave votum notice training accordance with this paragraph.
- 3. Internitation. Upon receipt of any notice under this Limited Warranty, EDA Contractors shall be given fine me and unimpeded access to the building or constant in invertigation of the cide. Cover shall be repossible to perform and pay for norming any equipment, functions or non-internal intentice construction from the area to be invertigated and/or repaired under this Limited Warranty, If, upon invertigation, EDA Contractors of intention sets at leak in the EDA building Systems, underso observable or building Systems, unless otherwise exhibited by the Terms, Conditions and Limitations in this Limited Warranty, EDA Contractors of intention in this Limited Warranty, EDA Contractors of intention in this Limited Warranty, EDA Contractors of intention in the Limited Warranty.
- 4. <u>Design Design Endomines.</u> EDA Constructors will theirsten and instaft the System in secondates with details approved in writing by the Cross and of its maintening steep. EDA Constructors will their their their to work and installation of the EDA Building transport of the EDA Constructors shall have no representably for coordinating the design installation on performance of the EDA Building Enterpolicy Systems with other parts, responses and of sprints are the building, which is the end of the EDA Building Enterpolicy Systems with other parts, responses and of the EDA Building Enterpolicy Systems with other parts, responses and/or main vectorisations of the design, anisother and are all the EDA Building Enterpolicy Systems with other parts, responses and/or main vectorisations of the design, anisother and are all the EDA Building Enterpolicy Systems with the parts, responses and or parts are the building and EDA Enterpolicy Systems with the end of the EDA Building Enterpolicy Systems with the end of the EDA Building Enterpolicy Systems with the end of the EDA Building Enterpolicy Systems with the end of the EDA Building Enterpolicy Systems the rest fitted on the end of the EDA Building Enterpolicy Systems the rest fitted on an example by reason of the EDA Building Enterpolicy Systems the rest fitted on a second by reason of the EDA Building Enterpolicy Systems the rest fitted on a second by reason of the EDA Building Enterpolicy Systems the rest fitted on the enterpolicy of the EDA Building Enterpolicy Systems the rest fitted on the enterpolicy of the EDA Building Enterpolicy Systems the rest fitted on the enterpolicy of the EDA Building Enterpolicy Systems the rest fitted on a second by reason.

Additional Exclusions. In addition to the other limitations and exclusions set forth in this Limited Warranty, this Limited Warranty does not apply and shall be null and void if any of the following occur:





### Rainscreen Specification

### Special Building Enclosure Warranty.

The installer of the exterior rainscreen panels shall provide a (10) year warranty covering all leaks that directly result from defective material or defective workmanship supplied or performed by installer for both the Air & Vapor Barrier and the rainscreen panels.

Should the exterior walls develop any such leaks during the Warranty Period, the installer's sole obligation shall be to furnish necessary material and labor to repair the affected area and return it to a watertight condition.

All removal of overburden and access to area is to be included in warranty. Warranty must be provided by a single source entity which includes the Waterproofing Membrane and Air & Vapor Barrier and Exterior Rainscreen Panels.









"Bridge on Race" - 205 Race Street, Philadelphia, PA









Atlantic Care Hospital, Egg Harbor, NJ Waterproofing/Roofing/Vegetative

Roofing





3201 Race Street, Philadelphia, PA





# 1. Monthly EDA Duck Selfies #EDADuckSelfie

 Monthly winners chosen for most interesting duck selfie pictures taken (or pictures of ducks at work!)



- One entry per month, same person can win multiple months (must be different picture)
- Email Duck Selfies to <u>crobbins@edacontractor.com</u> or send on Twitter or Instagram to <u>@EDAContractors</u> (#EDADuckSelfie)
- (Winners announced monthly on company website & on Twitter)

















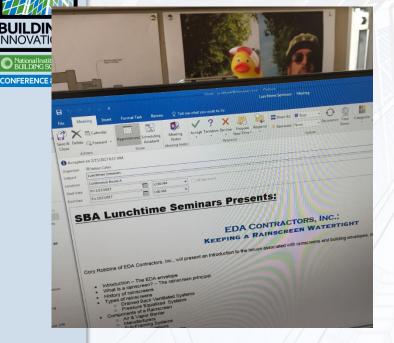




<u>January 2017 Winner</u> Bill Mahon – NORR (Philadelphia)



<u>February 2017 Winner</u>
Gary Frankel – Shalom Baranes (DC)



#### March 2017 Winner

Andy Caldwell – Shalom Baranes (DC)



#### April 2017 Winner

Melissa Chapman-Smith – Coscia Moos (PHL)



May 2017 Winner

Ellen Wright – Cope Linder (Phila)



<u>June 2017 Winner</u> Enessilee McClain – Cannon Design (Baltimore)





<u>July 2017 Winner</u> Krista Best – Spillman Farmer (Bethlehem, PA)



August 2017 Winner

Nate Cornman – HOK Architects (Phila)



<u>September 2017 Winner</u> PZS Architects – Entire Office (Philadelphia, PA)





October 2017 Winner
Sarah Hayes & Tim Markwardt –
Blackney Hayes (Phila)



November 2017 Winner
Coscia Moos – Entire office
(Philadelphia, PA)

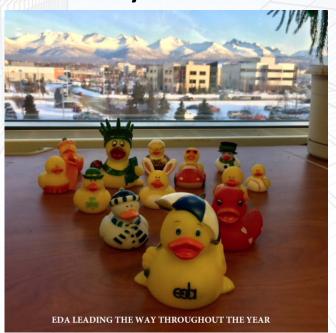


<u>December 2017 Winner</u> Bohlin Cywinski Jackson – Joe Bridy (Philadelphia, PA)



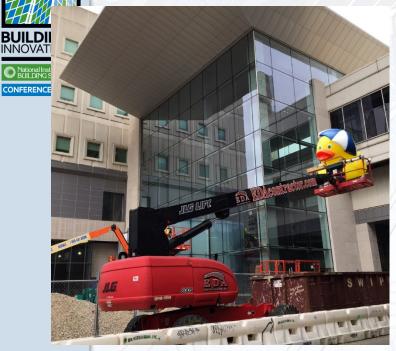


January 2018 Winner Christine Sawatzke - SOSH



#### February 2018 Winner

Sandi Velleca – WH Pacific (Anchorage, Alaska)



March 2018 Winner
Tim Markwardt – Blackney Hayes
(Philadelphia, PA)



April 2018 Winner GBCA Full Office (Philadelphia, PA)





May 2018 Winner
Cherise Lakeside – LSW Architects
(Portland, WA)



<u>June 2018 Winner</u> Eric Baumgartner – GWWO Inc (Baltimore, MD)



### 2. Quarterly EDA Duck Lottery

- Quarterly winners pulled in lottery format
  - April 1, 2017 (Apple iPad)
  - July 1, 2017 (Apple iPad)
  - October 1, 2017 (Apple iPad)
  - January 1, 2018 (Apple iPad)
  - April 1, 2018 (\$200 VISA Giftcard)



- Stay tuned to the website for the lottery pull for a GREAT prize
- (Winners announced <u>quarterly</u> on company website)
   24 hour window or forfeit winning prize!





### Quarterly LDA Duck Luttery

### \\\/inners



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April 1<sup>st</sup> (1<sup>st</sup> Quarter) Winner
Yogesh Saoji – WRT Architects (Phila)



July 1<sup>st</sup> (2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter) Winner
Stephen Beacham - HOK Architects
(Phila)

### Qualterly LDA Duck Luttery

Winners



October 1<sup>st</sup> (3<sup>rd</sup> Quarter) Winner

Matthew Herbert – Design Collective

(Baltimore)



<u>January 1<sup>st</sup> (4<sup>th</sup> Quarter) Winner</u> Elizabeth Kahley – Kieran Timberlake (Philadelphia)

### Qualterly LDA Duck Luttery





CONFERENCE & EXPO

April 1<sup>st</sup> (1<sup>st</sup> Quarter) Winner

Jim Keiffer – KCBA Architects (Hatfield,

PA)

